



**ŸĴ ŹµāAw ēAvAwŸĴ ŹµāŸAUbĶA «zAāyōUkA ±PĶC PĶC®PĶC AiA° ē«zAāyō
 α®AiĀUkAŸAvē MAZĀ ſ PĀAd±Ā1ŸAiĀ CzAiĀEĀ**

- ſĀēĀ ®.J.Ī.
 ſA±ŸEĀZĒĀyō
 ſ PĀAd±Ā ſ CzAiĀEĀ «ĪĀUA
 ŸĀUkAŸEgĀ «±ĶzĀ®AiĀ
 eĀEĀĀgĪv DĀĶĀt, ŸĀUkAŸEgĀ

ĪĀPĒ:

ſA«zĀEĒĀ CAVĀPĀgĒĀzĀ dEPĴ 26EĀ CEPĒEB EĀĀUkA zĀ±zĀvĀ S°kA
 ſĀĒĪCzĀ ĶUĶCzĀ CzĒĴ AiĀAV DZĴ ſĀUĀVĒĒĒ ŸĀgĀ ſA«zĀEĒĀ CAVĀPĀgĒĀzĀ F
 zĀĀ DZĒ ē DqĀSgĪkzĀ DZĴ ŸwĶĀĀ EĀĀUkA ſA«zĀEĀ gĒEĒĀiĀV 67 ĀµDUMĀ PĶēĶĶE
 ſA«zĀEĀzĀ D±AiĀUkA ſµĶĶĀnŸĒ FqĪĴ ĀĒ JzĀ MĀĀ CĀĶŸEĀPEĀ ĀĪĀqĒĀ ŸEgĀ gĒ EPĀUE
 wĀĀēēgĀ AiĀUĀVĒĒĒ

"ſA«zĀEĒĀ EB ĀĪĀqĒĀ eĀUzĒĒ ſA«zĀEĀzĀ «gĒEĀCUMĀ PĀĶwgĀĀzĴzĀ EEB
 ſA«zĀEĀ eĀĴ AiĀUĀĀĶ®Ÿ JAS ſA«zĀEĀ z° ĀĀĀ ſĀŸS qĀ.©.DgĪ.CĀĪĀqĪĴ CĀĶĀ
 ĀĪĀVĀUkA EĒĀUĀVĒĒĒ

ŸĴ Źµā eAw-ŸĴ Źµā ŸAUbĶUkEĀB MĀUŸEĀqĀ dEBĶĀ ſA«zĀEĀ eĀĴ ŸĒ SgĀĀĀ ĀŸEzĒĒ EĀ
 CĀĶAiĀ° ē S°ĀVĀPĀ CEPĶĀĶĀVzĶĀ. 1901gĒ ē ŸĀgĪzĀ ĀPĶĶĒ PĀĀP ±Ā.6 gĪŸŸU ĆzĀ 1951gĒ ē
 ±Ā.16PĒ ŸZĀĪĀVĀ. EzĶĶD CĀzĀ PĀĀP ŸĶ® eĀUkA dEBĶĀ «zĀĀĀVĶĀVzĶĀ EĒĀzĒĒĒĒ ēē
 S°ĀVĀPĀ CEPĶĀĶĀVzĶĀ. DzbĒ ſA«zĀEĀ eĀĴ ŸĒ SzĀ EĀVĶĀ F ±ŸĒŸĪVĀ ſĀĀzĀĀĪUkA
 S°ĀVĀPĀ CEPĶĀĶĀVzĶĀ.

2011gĀ dEŸĪt wĀĪ ŸĪĀgĀ PEĀĀĪ PzĒ ē ±Ā.75.36gĪŸŸ dEBĶĀ ſPĶĶĀVzĶĀĒ ŸZĀĪ ĀPĶĀ
 fĒŸkĀ ſĀ ŸĒ zDĒt PEĀĀĀ (±Ā.88.62), ŸĀUkAŸEgĀ (±Ā.88.48), ŸĀUkE GqĀĪ (±Ā.86.29) fĒŸkĀ
 ŸgĒĶĀVĒĒĒ PĒĀĀ ĀPĶĀ fĒŸkĀ ſĀ ŸĒ PĒĀĀV AiĀĀzĪj (±Ā.52.36), gĀĀĪzĶEgĀ (±Ā.60.46)
 ĀĀVĀU zĀĀĀgĀdEBĶĀ fĒĒĒ (±Ā.61.43) ſĀgĒĶĀVĒĒĒ

S°ĀVĀPĀ ŸĴ ŹµāAw, ŸĴ ŹµāŸAUbĶUkA «zĀāyōUkA GEMĀ «zĀĀĀzĀ PĶĶĒ ſUĀwĒzĶĒ
 JASĀzĀ ŸVĒĒĒzĀ ŸUĪv JĀzĶĒ EĒĒEĒzĶĒ PĀĀgĶĀ ±PĶC PĀ AiĒEĀdEUMĒ ē ŸĀŸĪ
 AiĒEĀdEĀĪĀ α®ŸPĒŸĒŸUĀVĒĒĒ JASĀzĀ DVĀPzĀ «µĀĪĀĀVzĒĒĒ

ŸĀgĪPĀ dUŸMEĒĀ zĒEĀĪ GEMĀ zPĶĒ ĀPĀĀĪĒĒB ŸEĀCzĒĒ DzĶĒ ŸĀgĪzĀ GEMĀ
 zPĶĒzĒĒĒ MĪĀŸĀRĒĀwĀĪ CEĀŸĀVĀ (Gross Enrolment Ratio) PĀĀP ±Ā.16gĪĶĒ ēĀUŸPzĀ
 ĶĀĴ ±Ā.23 gĪĶĒĒĒ EµĶzĒĒ ŸĀgĪzĀ GEMĀ zPĶĒ PĀVĒĀ EZĀ wĀĒĒĀzĀ CzĀĀPĀ 1ŸĀĀĪĀ
 PĒEgĀĀĀĒB JzĀĴ ŸwĒĒĒ AiĀĀfĒ ĀĀĪĀŸUkA ŸĒĀgĒĒ EZĀ 1.16 zĒPĒĀ CĀzĶĒ 11 ŸPzĀ 60
 ſĀĀĀ 1ŸĀĀĪĀ PĒEgĀĒ EĒĒ



o'au'e va'ee Dg'ee'au'p'ava' y'ee'u'm'Av' g'ee'y'au'ee'is'g'a? o'au'e va'ee E'ag'a S'om'a 'ag'm'p'ee'b' p'i'is'g'a?

aa'au'e ue'ev'p' pa'ga'u'p'ee'p'g'a'a' se'cu'm'u'e' ee'p'ca'z'pe' 49 g'ee'y'a-a' 50 y'e' ai'au'ee'b' p'a'd'og'a' r'za'o' a'ia'q'aw'ze' ca'z'g'e' «z'ay'd'u'm'Av' se'cu'm'a' h'm'ee'y'z'ag'pe' o'ee'a' dz'm'e' aa'q'f'Av'z'e' ez'd'Av'a' c'a'aa'ee'k'aa'ia' p'ee'g'a' a'p'a'u' a'v'ee'a'c'e'»

«aa' Dg'ee'au' p'ia' ai'ia' o'aa'a' av'e' m's'a' Dg'ee'au'p'ava' a'ou' ee'p'ca'z'pe' 2400 o'ee'a' pa'aj' d'og'p'ee'b' a'«'a' 'ap'au'v'ze' dz'g'e' ee'p'aa' p'a'd'og'u'm'a' aa'q'aw'g'a'a' e'p'ao' p'a'aa' o'at'z'p'e' ee'p'aa' «z'ay'd'u'm'u'e' 2400 o'ee'a' pa'aj' d'og'a' z'ee'g'aa'v'z'aa'ia'ia'? R'ar'v'a' e'ee' ee'ra' d'u'm'ee'a' ee' ag'm'p'aa' c'y'e'p'p'm'e'-aa'za' s'y'p'aa' c'w'o'z'an' a'p'm'ee'b' o'ee'ac'z'e' v'ee'z'a'z'a' a'p'm'u'e' y'e'p'p'a' d'og'a' p'ee'q'a'aa'z'g'p'e' ee' ag'm'p'aa' ee'y'aa'ee'a'; aa'ia'aa', ee'a'aa' a'ia'au'm'Av'p'a' s'q'a' g'a'm'u'v'Av'p'e' »Az'e' c'ee'z'e' 'a'c'ca'z'p'e' y'e'p'p'a' d'og'a' z'ee'g'aa'z'e' 'aa'ia'aa' a'p'm'a' o'au'e' va'ee' z'ee'q'g'au'v'Av'g'p'e' E'ag'ee'y'au'e' j'Av'p'a' i'q' 'aa'ia'is'g'a'z'a'?

'ag'm'p'aa' «z'aa'ee'z'a' 47 ee'a' «c'aa'ia'aa' y'ee' 'ag'm'aa'ia' «z'u'e' y'e'p'p'a' d'og'p'ee'b' g'v'p'a' Dg'ee'au'p' ee'p'p'ee'b' m'z'n'p'ee'q'a'aa'z'a' p'a'd'og'z'a' p'm'd'p'aa'z'a' o'aa'v'v'ze' ee'p'aa' f'ag'm'p'ee'a' p'a'd'og'u'm'a' a'«z'aa'ee'z'a' f' p'aa'ee'ee'b' y'aa'aa't'p'p'Av' e'aj' a'aa'ra'aa'ia'ia'? y'ee' 'ag'm'aa'ia' y'ee'u'e' y'e'p'p'a' d'og'a' z'ee'g'aa'v'z'aa'ia'aa' G'v'p'a' Dg'ee'au'p' a'ee' z'ee'g'aa'v'z'aa'ia'aa' a'p'a'aa'ia'ee'b' aa'aa'oot' a'aa'ra'aa'ia'ia'? f' «z'ay'd'u'm'u'e' ai'ia'aa'z'a' a'ez'd'aa'ia' ee'p'u'm'a' o'ee'k'ee' d'ee'a' s'au'ee' ee'au'at'Av' z'p'aa'z'a' ee'z'a'aa'ia'u'm'ee' e'Av'p'a' a'av'aa'g'at'z'a' ee' e'az'a' a'aa'ag'a' 4 ee'p'p'a' o'z'an' «z'ay'd'u'm'a' s'z'ap'aw'z'ag'e'»

ee'eb' p'ee'ee'aa'ia' «z'ag'pe' s'g'a'aa'z'az'g'e' m'az'a' p'ee'ee'aa'ia'ee' e's'g'a' «z'ay'd'u'm'a' g'z'z'p'ee'ac'q'g'e' c'aa'g'a' c'z'aa'ie'p'e' c'z'a' ee'p'i' a'av'aa'g'at'Av'g'v'v'ze' dz'g'e' ai'ia'aa'z'a' p'a'd'og' o'a' o't'u'm'p'ee' e'Av'p'a' a'av'aa'g'at'«ee' m'az'a' p'ee'ee'aa'ia'ee' 8-10 d'ee'a' «z'ay'd'u'm'a' a'a'1' aw'z'ag'e' e'ag'a' z'z'z'p'Av' n'z'p'a' az'p'az'p'aa' e'au'k'z'aa'ia'ia'? J.i.1., J.i.n. p'aa'z'aa'ia'u'm'p' ee' ee'c'az'a' ee'p'e' n'z'a'p'p'aa' s'as'i' z'ay'm'aa'v'v'ze' dz'g'e' p'a'd'og'a' c'p'aa' y'p'aa't'z'p'e' o'a' o't'u'm'ee'b'-p'a'ad'au'm'ee'b' aa'aa'oot' a'aa'q'aw'p'e' p'a'd'og'u'm'u'e' c'Av'p'a' e'z'aa'ee'd'u'm'ee' p'a'd'og'u'm'a' s'a'm' «z'aa'z'aa'aa'ia'u'm'ee'b' au'p'aa' e'az'a' s'om'a' g'v'p'p'p'Av'ee' e'az'a' aa'50p'ke' o'z'an' o'a' o't'u'm'u'e' av'a' p'i'au'm'ee' p'i'au'm'z'g'ee' p'aa'y'ee'ac'q'u'm'ee' p'ee'aa' s'a'm' p'i'au'm'ee'b' 'a'ru'u'e' y'q'z'a' «z'ay'd'u'm'ee'b' c'ee' v'aa's'Av'z'e' f' s'a'm' p'i'au'm'u'e' y'ee' a'p'ad' p'ee'aa'v'v'g'a' g'ee'y'a'-au'm'ee'b' 'a'ru'e' g'ee'y'z'p'e' ee'aa'q'f'au'v'v'ze' e'z'a' j'Av'p'a' ee'aa'aa'ia'aa'p'ee'p'.

o'a' o't'u'm'p'z'g'e' s'j'aa' h'i'z'a' p'aa'z'aa'z'a' c'x'd'aa'? c'ee' «z'ay'd'aa'ia' ee'p'p'aa' z'e'»p'a' aa'aa'p'a' z'a' aa'aa'p'u'm'a' 'aa'p'aa'ee'u'e' y'ee'g'p'p'aa'z'a' a'av'aa'g'at' e'g'a' aa'p'p'ee'aa'? e'az'a' j'm'aa' o'a' o't'u'm'p'ee' u'aa'x'aa'aa'ia'u'm'ee'p' a'z'ee'aa'aa'ia'u'm'ee'p' p'aa'y'ee'aa' g'i' a'av'aa' e'Av'aa'p'i' p'p'aa' p'aa'z'aa'z'a'p' o'aa'q'a'aa'aa'v'v'z'a'p' e'z'p'e' p'a'd'og'u'm'a' g'v'j'is'p'ee'aa'?



GyA A AgA: MmAgE F J@zj AzA w/zA SgA AzAEAzgE J.i.1., J.i.n., «zAyO AIAA dEgA A«zAEZM P AZA °PNUkAZA aAvbgAUWkAgE ±MEZpUE «zE PReqPReqZA. D'U CFPAGa PReqPReqZA. ¥AAEA PA@CAZP/E F aPA dAIAEAB ¥h¥Ac1ZA aAEA ACUMa AqA-KPPaEA AAgMA PMJ PPEAqa aAEA ACUMa, ±MEZ ±A REPEA vE E P/zA aAEA ACUMa J.i.1., J.i.n. «zAyOUMa »vPAIAAa PAEEEAUMkEAB PAIAA AgA?

AAgMA J.i.1., J.i.n. PAZAAIAUMkEAB S°APJ Aa SzPA EFA PBAZg gAdA PAogUMA **Inclusive Growth** aAqAVa AZA J-AE PqE °AVAV A EzAgE CaAg gME; AwgAa PAIAVUMA, PAEEEAUMa J.i.1., J.i.n. PAZAAIAUMkEAB S°APJtUKE½ Aa SzPA aAVLAD zASOgEAM xUDwPjEAM aAqAwE ±EAqVgEAB GzAgA aAqZE AgMA GzAgA C AZA EAqEA J-AE PAogUMA EZEAB Cj AIAAa Caa AIAOVe-AZE

DzAgUkxUMa :

1. qA. AIA A°AS CA Aqgi CaAg PAUE SgPUMa aAVU ApatUMa, A¥AI -1, ¥PA±PjA: PEIqa aAVU AUMA E-ASÉ aAVU PAa¥A AµA Agw ¥AcPAGa PEIqa AEA ef1.gA O AUMkEgA.
2. Dgi.©.1AUi CaAg "Scheduled Caste Welfare Myth Or Reality"
3. r.dUEABxgAa i CaAg "PEAOI PzP e zP/zA CA TEEAPEA" (¥PA±PjA AgMA A Aw ¥PA±EA EA.37/8.f.4 °±A C¥AmiOaAmi 4EA CqjA O A-i AUi gEAqi AUMkEgA.)
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